After the last administrative changes in Greece, 326 Municipalities, 74 Regional Units, 13 Regions and 8 Decentralized Administering Units were created. The 326 new municipalities are obviously of a bigger size than the previous more than 1,000 and their resident population, according to the 2011 census (temporary data) varies from 656,000 (Municipality of Athens) to 150 (Municipality of Gavdos in Crete).

For these Municipalities we dispose to this point: a) the resident population by sex and age according to the 2001 census, b) the total resident population in 2011 census and c) the total number of births and deaths (natural balance) for a period of eleven years (1999-2009). Using the data above, we illustrated, first, the differences of their demographic structure in 2001 and, further, their demographic dynamism for the 1999-2009 period (dynamism influenced to a large part by the structure of their population’s pyramids in 2001).